**Ps s[ifs kl/jf/sf] lrgf/L**

bfª lhNnf t'n;Lk'/ pkdxfgu/kflnsf jf8 g+ @ u0fgf If]q gDa/ df 5gf]6df k/]sf s[lifrng lgoGq0f ;+Vof !@ / s[lif rng qmd ;+Vof !) ePsf ;'g8j/L a:g] cGbfhL @\* jif{sf sf7sf] sfd ug]{ ld:qL sfn'/fd rf}w/L a'jf ;Gt'/fd jif{ %@ cfdf uxgL jif{ %) Ps hgf h]7f] bfh' a'w/fd #@ jif{ / efph' #) jif]{ dfof / pgsf !) jif]{ 5f]/f hgs ,Ps hgf cljjflxt efO{ afh'/fd jif{ @^, @% jif]{ >LdtL /fwf, 5f]/f czf]s, 5f]/L lk|o;L ;lxtsf] kl/jf/ 5 . 5f]/f $ / 5f]/L @ jif{ ;ft dlxgfsf 5g . sfn' # sIff k9]/ v]tLkftLdf nfu]sf 5g . a'jf cfdf slxNo} :s'n guPsf] / bfh' b'a}hgf cgf}krfl/s lzIff sIff lnPsf 5g eg] efO{ laP kf; 5g . s[lif;DaGwL ;a} lg0f{o a'jfn] ug]{ klg s'/fsfgLsf] l;nl;nfdf eg] klg tkfO{n] ;f]w]sf ;a} hjfkm d}n]g} atfp5' a'jfnfO{ efiffsf] ;d:of 5 . 3/df v]tLkftLdf ;3fpg 56snfnnfO{ jflif{s !) d'/L wfg / #) xhf/ lbg] u/L /fv]sf 5f} . cfkm\gf] :jfldTjdf /x]sf] !) s6\7f 3/af/L cfkm}n] v]tL u/]sf 5g , clwFof !^ s6\7f v]tdf -/]pn]v]t\_ klg cfkm} v]tL u/]sf 5g . !% s6\7f v]t -kNnf]v]t\_ glhssf] b+lu;/0f ufFpkflnsfdf s6\7fsf] @ d'/L ltg]{ ul/ hUuf ef8fdf lnPsf 5g . clncln kz'kG5L kfn] klg wfg ds} ux'F sf] g} v]lt al9 ug]{ u/]sf 5g . pAhgL ;a} 3/df l7Ss x'G5 ar]sf] yf}/} a]R5g . bfO{n] ;fO{sn dd{t u/]/ NofPsf] k};fn] g'g t]nsf] vr{ rn]sf] 5 . efO{ o;f] kbf{ ;xof]u u5{g gq hflu/ vf]Hg] rSs/df w}/}h;f] zx/df a:g] u/]sf 5g . cfdfn] b'O{rf/ k};f x'G5 elg b'O{rf/ 3f/ df}/L / b'O{ j6f ufFO{ kfNg' ePsf] 5 . efph' / >LdtLn] % s6\7fdf k'ikv]tL ul/ dgUo cfDbfgL u/]sf5g\ .

;a} hUufdf cfjZos k/]sf] ;dodf af]l/ª rnfO l;FrfO{ ug]{ u/]sf 5g . 3/af/L dWo] # s6\7fdf 3/, wg;f/ / vlnxfg 5 . vlnxfgn] cf]u6]sf] Ps s6\7fdf aif{fdf df; nufp5g . 3/af/Ldf # af]6 cfFk 5 @) 8f]sf] kmn]5 . Ps af]6 lnRrL klg /x]sf] of] af/Ldf ut ;fn sl/j %] 8f]sf lnRrL kmn]sf] lyof] . $ af]6 a]nf}tL 5g . a]nf}tL e/v/ nufPsf]n] kmn lbPsf 5}gg\ . /]pn]v]tdf wfg / ux'F v]tL ug]{ u/]sf]df ut;fnsf] lxpbdf cfFwfdf tf]/L , s]/fp ldnfo/ / cfwfdf d;'/f] nufPsf] lyP . ux' s6\7fsf] @ d'/L, ds} s6\7fsf] # d'/L / wfg s6\\7fsf] $ d'/L kmn]sf] lyof] . cfn' lxpbdf kNnf] v]tsf] cfwf hUufdf nufPsf] lyP ^) SjLG6n kmn]sf] lyof], cfwfdf rgf nufPsf] /fd|} kmn]5 s6\7fsf] !)) s]=hL= . wfg ToxL s6\7fsf] $ d'/L g} kmNg] xf] . xn]bf] / cb'jf 3/af/Ldf nufPsf] kmnkm"nsf]?vd'gL nufPsf 5g . wfg / ds} aLp pGgt hftsf] / ux'sf]' aLp 3/s} k|of]u u/]sf] lyP . laiffbL k|of]u gu/]sf] eP kgL o'l/of / l8Plk dn xfn]sf] lyP . wfgdf ! af]/f l8PkL , cfwf af]/f o"l/of k|of]u u/]sf /x]5g, ds}df @% s]=hL=o"l/of dfq , cfn'df % s]=hL=kf]6f; / l8PkL cfwf af]/f k|of]u u/]sf] /x]5g . 3/ wG;f/ afx]s 3/af/Lsf] & s6\7fdf aif{fsf] l;hgdf ds} / s]xL t/sf/L :s';, kml;{ / s/]nf nufPsf /x]5g / lxpbdf & s6\7fdf g} lxpb] t/sf/Ldf e06f , km"nuf]eL, le08L, n;'g,sfs|f], d'nf / ufh/ nueu a/fa/ If]qkmndf nufPsf] lyP . n;'g,sfs|f] / d'nfsf] aLp :yflgo lyof] eg] afFsL pGgt lyof] . dn eg] ;a} 3/s} rf]kfofsf] k|of]u u/]sf /x]5g . ljiffbLsf] l;l;df xl/of] l:6s/ lyof] . t/sf/Ldf ljiffbL k|of]u gu/]/ klg kmN5 / eGg] k|ltk|Zg u/]sf lyP .

hf]Tg] Psxn uf]? / ;fgf] @ j6f afR5L / b"w lbg] Pp6f e}+;L / To;sf] @ dlxgfsf] kf8L 5 . uf]? Affx]s ;a} pGgt g} x'g . 5f]/f5f]/Ln] /x/ u/]/ ^ dlxgfsf] # j6f afv|L] , % dlxgfsf] Pp6f afv|f] / # dlxgf d'gLsf ;'Fu'/sf % j6f kf7fkf7L 5g . ;a} afpafh]sf kfnfsf hft x'g . rf}kfofnfO{ clwsf+; 3fF; k/fng} v'jfp5g . ;'Fu'/nfO{ 3/s} bfgf v'jfpg] u/]sf 5g .

s'v'/fsf] efn] @ j6f / km'nkfg]{ kf]yL % j6f 5g lt ;a} 3/sf] bfgf vfg] u/]sf 5g . / wfg ds} /fVg Pp6f ;fgf] cfkm\g} hUufdf ag]sf] wG;f/ 5 h;df dfly vfBfGg / tNnf] tnfdf rf}kfof, kG5L /fVg] u/]sf] 5' . wG;f/ ;fdfGo 5 cfw'lgs 5}g . 3/df kz'kG5L /fVg] u/]sf] 5}g . v]t hf]Tg @ j6f kmnfdsf xnf / ds} 5f]8fpg sf] nfuL o;} ;fn Pp6f d]l;g lsg]sf] 5' . wfg / ux'Fsf] nfuL ufFpdf ef8fdf kfO{g] d]l;g k|of]u ug]{ u/]sf] 5' , :k|]o/ eP klg sfd gnfUg] ul/ lau|]sf] 5 . a'jfn] @ s6\7fdf @ j6f kf]v/Ldf df5fkfng ug'{ ePsf] 5 . v]tLkftLsf] nfuL ;fgf 5f]/f5f]/L afx]s ;a}n] sfd u5{g . /f]kfO{ nufotsf s[lifsfo{sf nfuL !) hgf dlxnf / !% hgf k'?ifn] b}lgs Hofnfbf/Ldf k6s k6s ul/ @ dlxgf hlt sfd u/]sf /x]5g . 7]Ssf glbPsf] / kd{x?df cfpg] hfg] u/]sf /x]g5g . ,

s[lif C0f s[lif ljsf; a}+saf6 dn, aLp / df5f kfng cflbsf] nfuL lnPsf /x]5g, a}+sn] kTofPdf yk C0f lng tof/ klg /x]5g . aLdf , cg'bfg / s[lifjg sf] af/]df kl/jf/nfO{ hfgsf/L /x]g5 . ut;fnsf] af9Ln] @ s6\7f !) w'/ df en k;L afn'jfn] xfn v]tL ug{ nfPs geP klg yf]/} d]xgt u/] pQm hUufdf v]tL ug{ ;lsG5 . 6g]n v]tLsf] af/]df hfgsf/L gePsf]n] gu/]sf /x]5g / df6f] kl/If0f klg gu/fPsf /x]5g . hnjfo' kl/jt{g ;DaGwL hfgsf/L ePsf] / o;n] afnL nufpg] ;do / :jfbdf km/s cfPsf] h:tf] nfU5 atfP . s[lifsfo{af6 pTkfbg x'g] cjz]ifx? @) k|ltzt hlt hnfpg] u/]sf] 5' eg] kmf]x/nfO{ uf8\g] , hnfpg] / s]xL sDkf]]i6 dn agfpg] u/]sf /x]5g . afh'/fd, a'w/fd / sfn'/fd afx]s c? s'g} kl/jf/sf ;b:on] cf}krfl/s s[lif tflnd lnPsf 5}gg\ . lg0f{o k|ls|ofdf ;a}sf] ;xeflutf x'g] /x]5 . a'jf cfdfx?n] $) k|ltzt eGbf sd s[lifsfo{df ;do Aoltt ubf{ /x5g eg] afFsL ;a}n] ;a} ;do s[lifsfo{df lbbf /x]5g . hUuf cfdfsf] gfddf /x]5 . kl/jf/sf] 3/vr{sf] nueu () k|ltzt olx s[lifsf] cfDbfgLaf6 rn]sf] /x]5 . vfg nfpg nueu s[lifsf] cfDbfgLn] k'u]sf] 5 csf]{ ksf]{ kbf{ Hofnfdf sfd u/]sf] cfDbfgLaf6 rnfPsf /x]5g . ;fO{sn dd{t k;n kl/jf/sf ;b:on] rnfPsf 5g . pTkflbt j:t' a]Rg t'N;Lk'/ hfFbf lhk / 6]Dkf]df !% ldg]6 nfUg] u/]sf] /x]5 .

wGojfb ÛÛ

**(माथि उल्लेखित 'एक कृषक परिवारको चिनारी' नामक काल्पनिक बर्णनका आधारमा कृषक परिवार प्रश्नावलीको भाग ५ सम्मका विवरण सङ्कलन गर्नुहोस्।)**